



Gamle Museet, Oslo – 1. November 2018

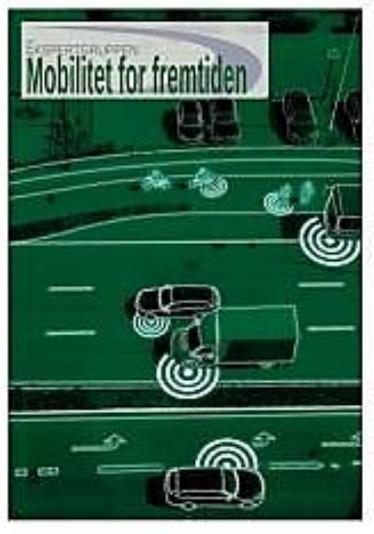
Fremtidens samfunn krever aktive valg

- Kollektivtrafikkens rolle i nyt perspektiv

Niels Buus Kristensen

toi





Kommissorium

Mulige **fremtidsperspektiver** for mobilitet
som følge af den igangværende teknologi-

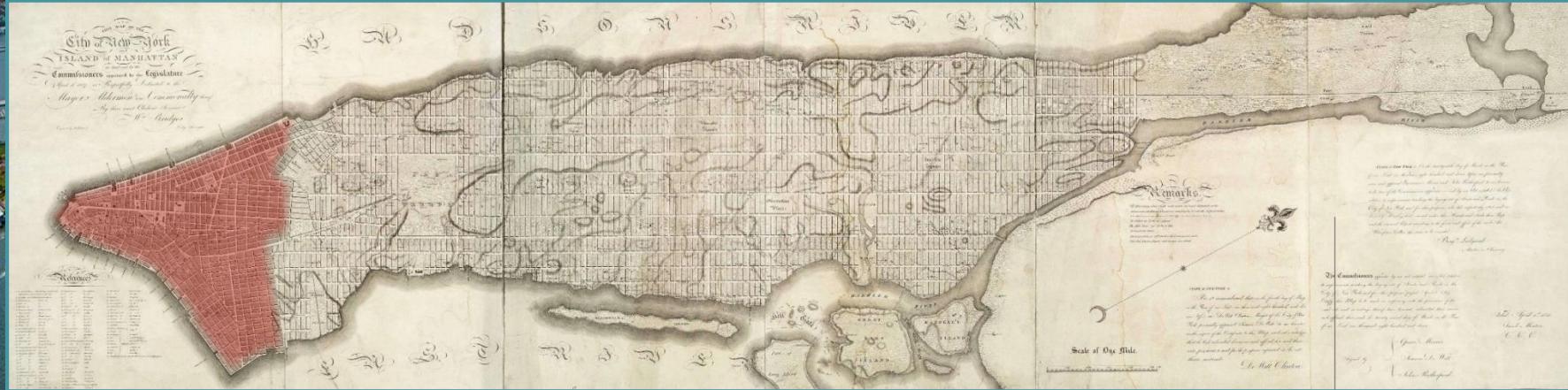


13. Mar-18





Commissioners' plan 1811



30% av arealet reservert og i dag utlagt till gater og fortau.

Paul Romer, New York University, at ITF Summit 2014



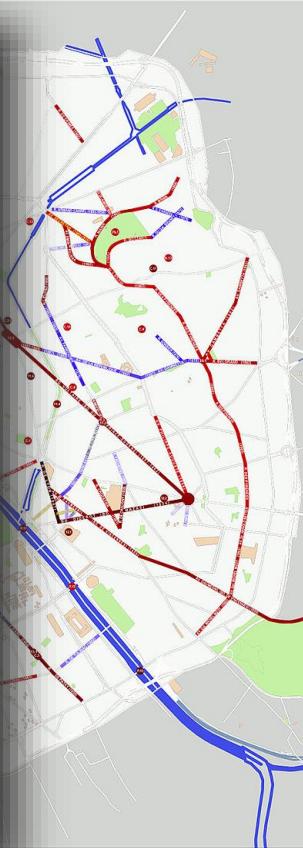
Haussmann's renovering af Paris

1853-1870



24 millioner francs blev rejst til finansiering af *Rue de Rivoli* til gengæld for retten til at udvikle ejendommene langs gaden. Det blev modellen for alle Haussmann's boulevarder.

[Wikipedia]



Sao Paolo

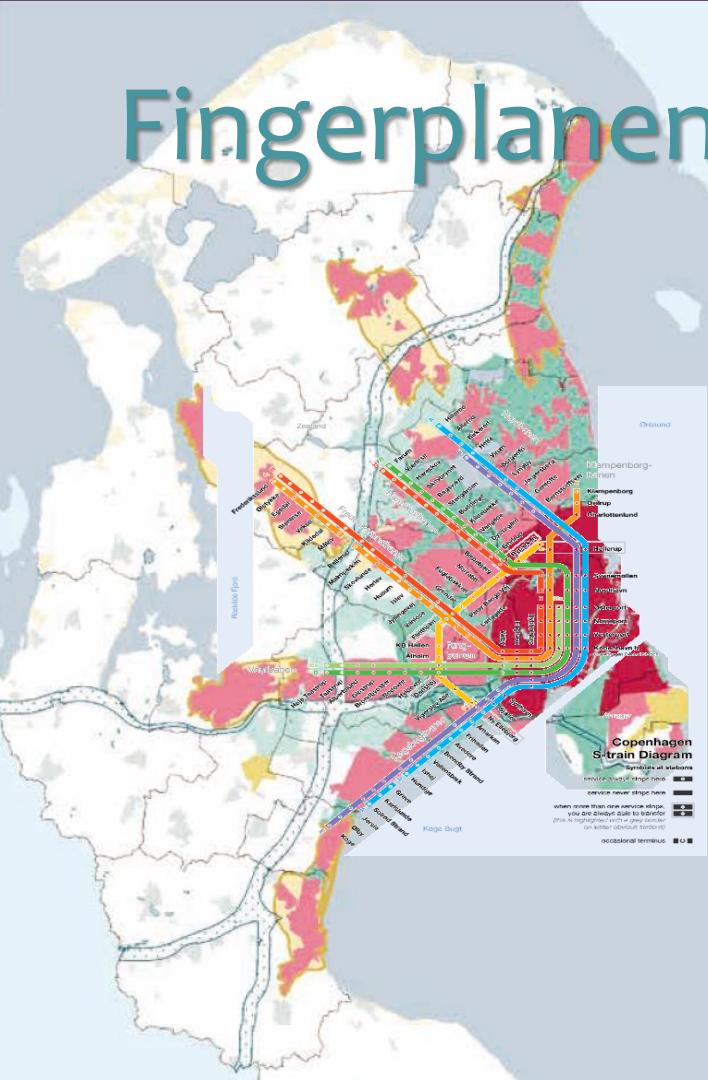


”Urban Sprawl” - Los Angeles

An aerial photograph of the Los Angeles metropolitan area during sunset. The city stretches across the foreground and middle ground, characterized by a dense grid of buildings and streets. In the far distance, the silhouette of the San Gabriel Mountains is visible against a bright, hazy sky. The lighting from the setting sun creates a warm glow over the city.

- Store transportafstande
- Øget trængsel
- Ineffektiv kollektiv trafikbetjening

Fingerplanen



Håndfladen

(Det indre storbyområde)

Fingrene

(Det ydre storbyområde)

Landsplandirektiv for
hovedstadsområdets
planlægning

De grønne kiler

Landområderne

Transportkorridorer

Planlægning og Byudvikling



Transportøkonomisk institutt
Stiftelsen Norsk senter for samferdselsforskning



Ørestaden helhedsplan 1995

- den ideelle finansieringsmodel for kollektiv-investeringer?



I fremtiden må vi forvente trafikvekst
og markant mer trengsel!



... men hvordan da med klimamålene?



Meld. St. 33

(2016–2017)

Melding til Stortinget

Nasjonal transportplan 2018–2029



Norge har påtatt seg en betinget forpliktelse om minst 40 pst. reduksjon i klimagassutslippene i 2030 sammenliknet med 1990. I tillegg har Norge et mål om å bli et lavutslippsamfunn i 2050. Norge er i dialog med EU om å inngå en avtale om felles oppfyllelse av klimaforpliktelsene.

Regeringen vil:

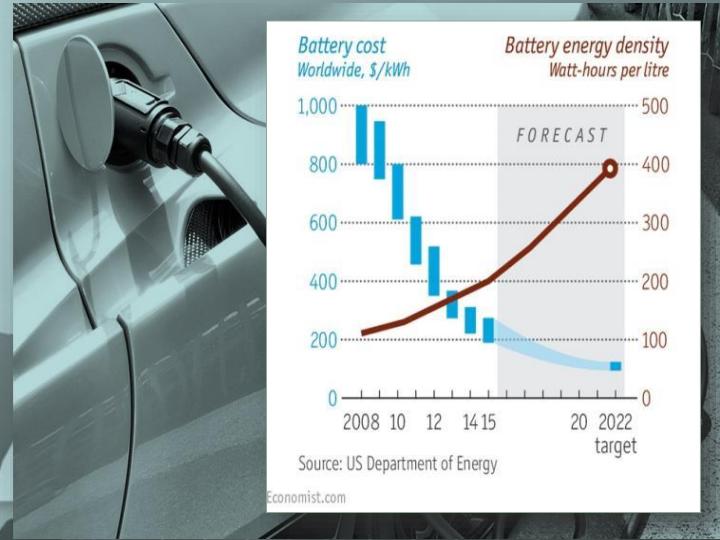
Klima:

- Sørge for at transportsektoren tar en stor nok andel av utslippskuttene til at vi oppfyller Parisavtalen og Norges klimamål i 2030.
- Legge til grunn følgende måltall for nullutslippskjøretøy i 2025:
 - Nye personbiler og lette varebiler skal være nullutslippskjøretøy
 - Nye bybusser skal være nullutslippskjøretøy eller bruke biogass

Klimautfordringens paradoks: Klimamålene svekker kollektivtrafikken på sikt!



- Full omstilling av bilparken til fornybar energi er en nødvendighet
- Elbiler med tilfredsstillende økonomi og rækkevidde inden for ca. 5-10 år
- Omstillingen er realistisk



Klimautslip og lokal luftforurensning bliver i fremtiden ikke et argument for mindre bil og mer kollektivtrafik



Kollektivtrafikkens rolle i fremtiden

1. Generelt: Tilby mobilitet til alle
2. I og runt de største byene: Kapasitet i transportsystemet
3. Mellem de største byene: Tog med høy reisehastighet
 - Kanskje ikke i Norge ...

Kollektivtrafikken kan ikke alene ta hånd om trengslen:

Trengsel begrenser trengselen!

Også (økt) veiprising i fremtiden



Automatisering

- Det 21. århundredes store innovasjon av landtransporten

Hesteryg - Hjulet - Motorisering

4.500 f.kr.

3.000 f.kr.

1800-tallet

1900 →

THE COMING OF THE MOTOR-CAB

A BEGINNING WILL BE MADE BY PLACING FIFTY OF THESE VEHICLES IN THE STREETS, AND ALREADY HUNDREDS OF DRIVERS ARE TAKING LESSONS IN CONTROLLING THE MOTOR-DRIVEN CAB

THE London public will soon have an opportunity of trying the motor-hansom cabs on the streets. The prolonged trials with a specimen vehicle have proved that with certain modifications which have been adopted, motor-hansom can be adapted to great advantage for the heavy work that metropolitan traffic entails. The dimensions of the motor-hansom, as may be judged from our photograph, are somewhat larger than those of the horse-drawn vehicle. There is

through a Panhard type of gear to a Cardon driven axle. In order to eliminate any tendency to side-slip, the greater portion of the body has been constructed of aluminium to reduce the rear weight as much as possible. The engines are geared down to give greater hill-climbing power,

and there are three speeds, the third giving about twenty-five miles an hour on the level.

It remains to be seen how the people will take to the new vehicles, but there can be no doubt as to the danger of travel in the existing hansom, chiefly due to the horse being liable to fall on the slippery paving. The development of the new business will depend entirely upon the success

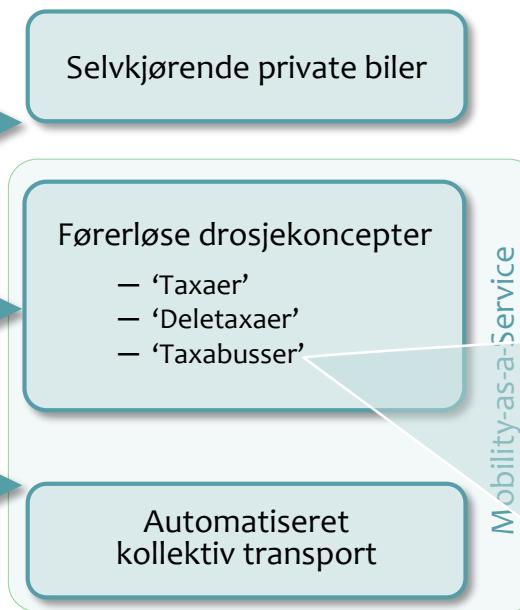
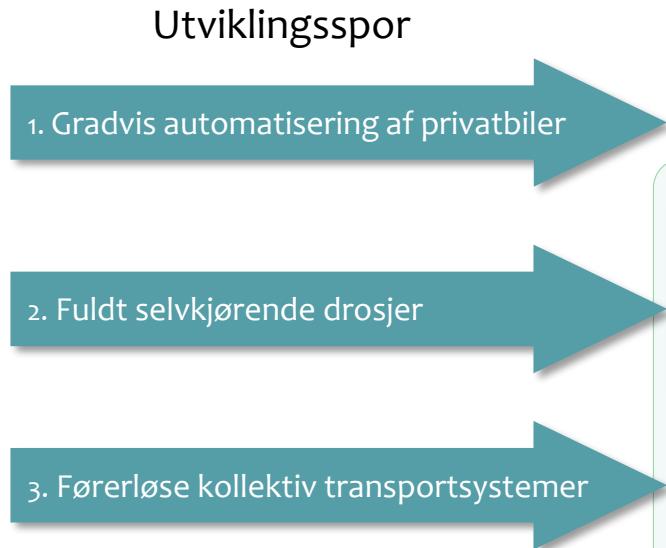


THE MOTOR-HANSOM



Tre utviklingsspor innen for automatisering av persontransport

- tre forretningskonsepter



Førerløse kommersielle drosjer i USA antagelig innen 2020



Waymo to launch commercial driver-hailing service in F



BY DUNCAN RILEY

([HTTPS://SILICONANGLE.COM/BLOG/AUTHOR/DUNC](https://siliconangle.com/blog/author/dunc)

UPDATED 23:32 EST . 08 MAY 2018



In a move that will mark the debut of Waymo's driverless vehicle service, the company has announced that it will begin testing its autonomous vehicle service in Phoenix, Arizona.

The company, which was spun off from Google's self-driving car project in November 2016, will begin testing its driverless vehicle service in Phoenix, Arizona, in early 2019.

([HTTPS://SILICONANGLE.COM/BLOG/2017/11/07/waymo-debuts-self-driving-ride-hailing-trial/](https://siliconangle.com/blog/2017/11/07/waymo-debuts-self-driving-ride-hailing-trial/)) and is so confident that the company is taking it to the next level.

8. Maj-18

JACK STEWART TRANSPORTATION 07.10.18 06:36 PM

MERCEDES WILL LAUNCH SELF-DRIVING TAXIS IN CALIFORNIA NEXT YEAR



Daimler is planning to bring self-driving Mercedes vehicles to a city in California in 2019. The cars will be S-Class sedans at first, but eventually will look more like the company's F 015 "Luxury in Motion" concept. DAIMLER AG

LIKE IN A Tough Mudder, you've got a few strategies when it comes to the race to launch a taxi-like service with autonomous vehicles. You can start early and keep a slow but steady pace. You can show up a bit late, then try to sprint through it. Or you can hold back, see what trips up other contenders, and then slowly work your way through the obstacles.

10. Jul-18

THE VERGE

TRANSPORTATION

Waymo's fleet of self-driving vans is about to get 10 times bigger

TECHNOLOGY

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SEARCH

Services to Europe, CEO



by entering Europe, Waymo's car fleet in cooperation



, the head of Alphabet's Waymo unit, said the company would take a very different approach to launching services in Europe than it has in the US, such as the regulatory

in Europe, with

even with different go-

Mercedes-Benz (FCA), one of Detroit's largest automakers, has agreed to supply 62,000 minivans to be deployed by Waymo.

Other companies have also begun discussions with Waymo about supplying cars to customers as personally owned vehicles.

On Tuesday, Waymo announced that it will begin selling its electric self-driving vehicles to consumers in the coming months.

31. Maj-18

© Niels Buus Kristensen

Q

QUARTZ

i

WAYMO MILES

Waymo's driverless cars have logged 10 million miles on public roads

By Jane C. Hu • October 10, 2018



REUTERS/NATHALIE BEHRING

A Waymo self-driving car driving through an intersection in Chandler, Arizona.

Alphabet's driverless-car company Waymo announced a new milestone today (Oct. 10): its vehicles have driven a collective 10 million miles on US roads.

10. Okt-18

tøn

Transportøkonomisk institutt
Stiftelsen Norsk senter for samferdselsforskning



Quality of life



*»Creating societies
is a human privilege.
Technology can help us;
but only help us«*

Margrethe Vestager
EU Commisioner



Hva betyr automatiseringen for innretning av og prioritering i kollektivtrafikken?



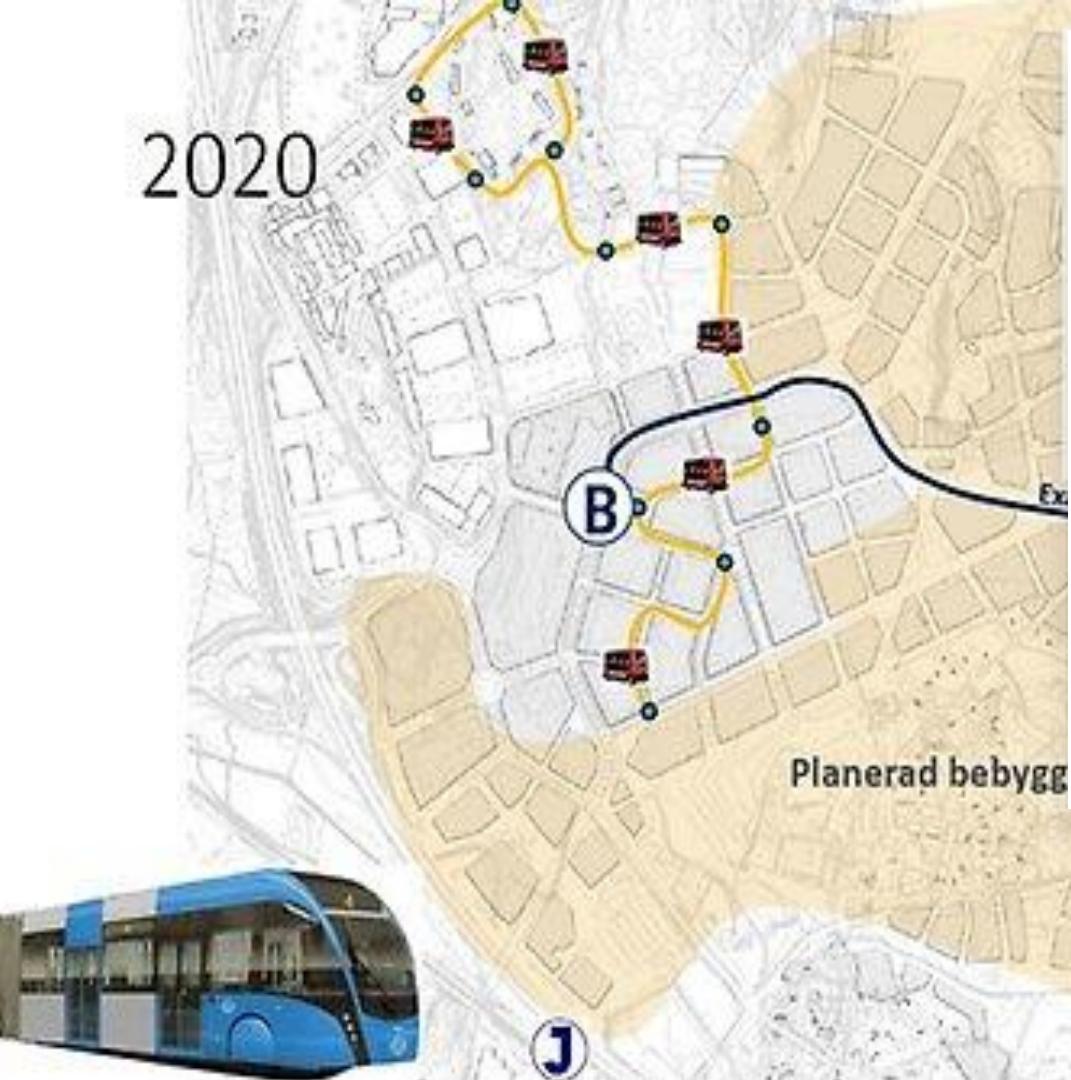
- Kapasitet i de store byene: Høyklassede korridorkonsepter
 - T-bane [> ca. ½ mio. indb.] eller førerløs BRT
 - First/last mile med nye ‘on-demand’ løsninger
- Tilby mobilitet til alle: Behovet bliver mindre
 - Dyrt utenfor byene; subsidierte løsninger til utvalgte grupper
- Mellem byene:
 - Automatiserte busser med høy komfort og frekvens

De største byerne – privatbiler eller drosjekonsepter?



Renault EZ-GO, Marts 2018

2020



Framtidens kollektivtrafik i Barkarby

den 11 juni 2018 15:25 | Av Thomas Dietl | Tipsa redaktionen



FRAMTIDENS kollektivtrafik startar hösten 2018 och under 2019 i Barkarbystaden i norra Storstockholm. Först bär forarösa bussar som den till höger i bild, därefter startas den första helt elektriska BRT-linjen i samma område, här i form av ett fordon som Scania tillverkat, men vem som blir leverantör är ännu inte spikat. Foto SSL

Det blir en rejäl storsatsning på elektrisk och självkörande kollektivtrafik i Barkarby. Järfälla – Den nya staden växer fram tillsammans med helt ny slags kollektivtrafik, läs mer här!

- Vi skapar Europas modernaste stadsstrafik i den framväxande Barkarbystaden, säger Kristoffer Tamsons, trafiklandstingsråd i Stockholms län landsting.

Redan i höst börjar självkörande bussar rulla i Barkarbystaden, nästa år startas en helt elektrisk BRT-linje mellan tunnelbanestationen i Akalla och Barkarby.

Kan du förklara hur hela sa...



Akalla

Barkarbystaden



Pour ce qui est de l'avenir,
il ne s'agit pas de le prévoir
mais de le rendre possible

— *Antoine de Saint-Exupéry* —

A nighttime photograph of a multi-lane highway. The left side shows light trails from vehicles moving away from the camera, appearing as white and blue streaks. The right side shows light trails from vehicles approaching, appearing as red and orange streaks. The highway curves slightly to the right.

Takk for opmerksomheten!

Niels Buus Kristensen
nbk@toi.no

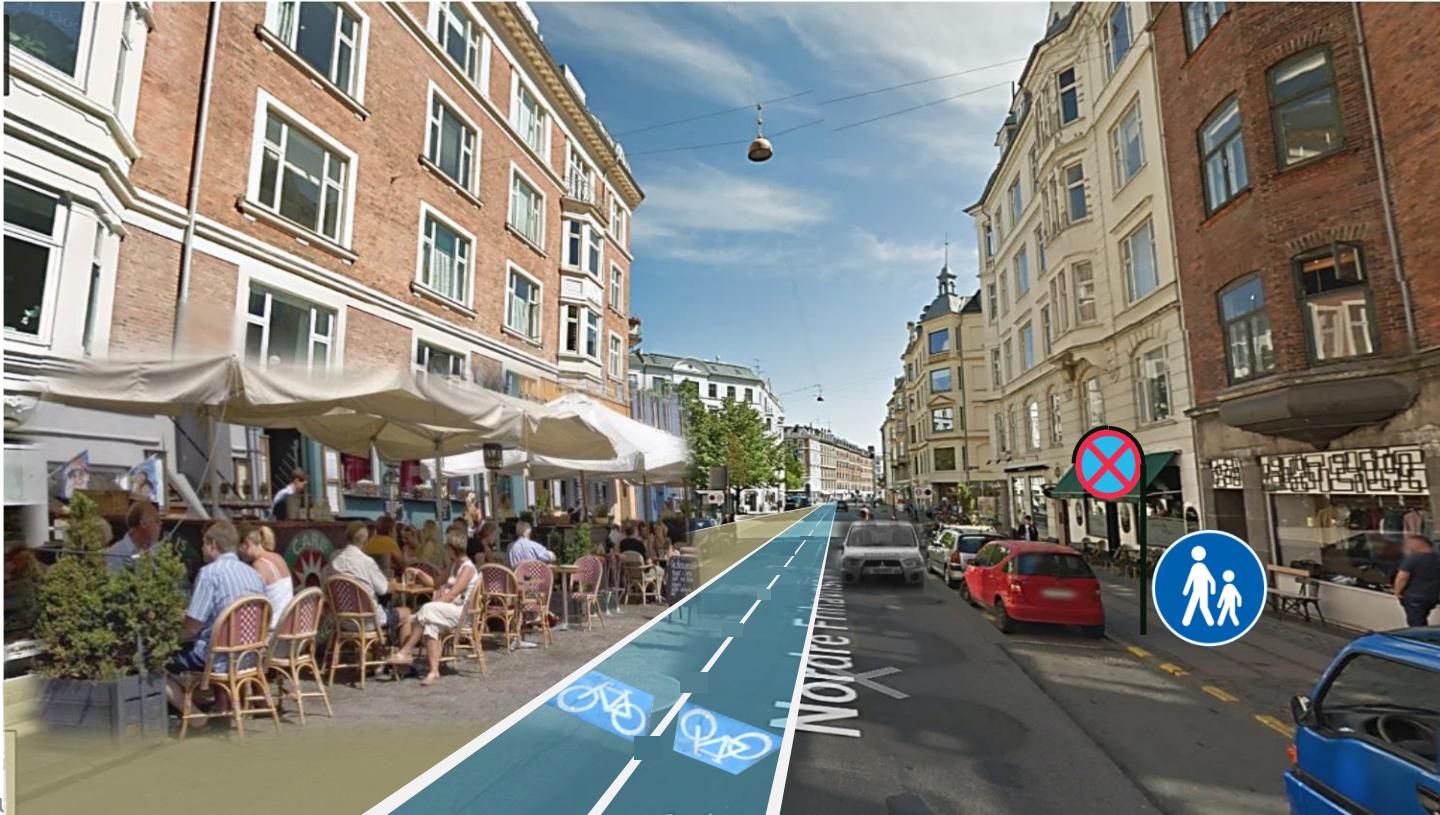


Den bedste utnyttelse af plassen? ...





"Liveable cities"



Kampen om pladsen



Car sharing + MaaS

$$m^2 =$$



Electric bikes



Micro-commuters



Autonomous busses



2008 - 2010



DANMARKS TRANSPORTFORSKNING

2004 - 2016



2014 →

Klimarådet.



KØBENHAVNS
UNIVERSITET

1988 - 2004

FÆRDSELSSIKKERHEDSKOMMISSIONEN



2013 - 2014

Trængselskommissionen